AUTHOR INDEX

PAGE

Abelló, P., Reid, D.G. and Naylor, E.
Comparative locomotor activity patterns in the portunid crabs *Liocarcinus holsatus* and *L. depurator* 1
Aitken-Ander, P., *see* Borowsky and Aitken-Ander 655
Albright, L.J., *see* Johnson and Albright 425
Alvarez-Ossorio, M.T., *see* Valdés *et al.* 787
Anderson, R.J., *see* Carter and Anderson 555
Angel, M.V.
Variations in time and space: is biogeography relevant to studies of long-time scale change? 191
Arrontes, J.
Colour polymorphism in relation to spatial distribution in some intertidal isopods in northern Spain 749
Astall, C.M. and Jones, M.B.
Respiration and biometry in the sea cucumber *Holothuria forskali* 73
Atrill, M.J., Hartnoll, R.G. and Rice, A.L.
Aspects of the biology of the deep-sea crab *Geryon trispinosus* from the Porcupine Seabight 311
Austen, M.C., Buchanan, J.B., Hunt, H.G., Josefson, A.B. and Kendall, M.A.
Comparison of long-term trends in benthic and pelagic communities of the North Sea 179
Beninger, P.G., *see* Le Pennec *et al.* 451
Bentley, M.G., *see* Todd *et al.* 53
Billett, D.S.M., *see* Rice *et al.* 281
Borowsky, B. and Aitken-Ander, P.
Sexually dimorphic free-swimming behaviour in the amphipod crustacean *Ampelisca abdita* 655
Bouchet, P., *see* Leal and Bouchet 11
Bradshaw, S.A., O'Hara, S.C.M., Corner, E.D.S. and Eglinton, G.
Effects on dietary lipids of the marine bivalve *Scrobicularia plana* feeding in different modes 635
Brattegard, T. and Fossâ, J.H.
Replicability of an epibenthic sampler 153
Buchanan, J.B., *see* Austen *et al.* 179
Buschmann, A.H.
Amphipod food preference and *Iridaea* spp. (Rhodophyta) spore release and dispersal 891
Cancino, J.M., *see* Muñoz *et al.* 877
Carter, A.R. and Anderson, R.J.
Biological and physical factors controlling the spatial distribution of the intertidal alga *Gelidium pristoides* in the eastern Cape, South Africa 555
Castric-Fey, A. and Chassé, C.
Factorial analysis in the ecology of rocky subtidal areas near Brest (West Brittany, France) 515
Chassé, C., *see* Castric-Fey and Chassé 515
Chelazzi, G., *see* Santini *et al.* 759
Clarke, K.R., *see* Warwick and Clarke 225

PAGE

Cohen, M.K., West, A.S., Cosper, E.M. and Wurster, C.F.
Mechanisms of resistance to polychlorinated biphenyls (PCB) in two species of marine diatoms 247
Corner, E.D.S., *see* Bradshaw *et al.* 635
Cosper, E.M., *see* Cohen *et al.* 247
Cranford, P.J., *see* Grant and Cranford 437
Dale, T., *see* Lynn *et al.* 597
Della Santina, P., *see* Santini *et al.* 759
Denton, E.J., *see* Gray and Denton 83
Denucé, J.M., *see* Paulij *et al.* 665
Dorange, G., *see* Le Pennec *et al.* 451
East, J., *see* Helm *et al.* 691
Eglinton, G., *see* Bradshaw *et al.* 635
Elkaim, B., *see* Wilson and Elkaim 169
Estep, K.W., *see* Noji *et al.* 465
Fenaux, R. and Youngbluth, M.J.
Two new mesopelagic appendicularians: *Inopinata inflata* gen. nov., sp. nov., *Mesopelagica caudaornata* gen. nov., sp. nov. 613
Fernández, E., *see* Madariaga *et al.* 489
Fernández, L., González-Gurriarán, E. and Freire, J.
Population biology of *Liocarcinus depurator* (Brachyura: Portunidae) in mussel raft culture areas in the Ría de Arousa (Galicia, NW Spain) 375
Fossså, J.H., *see* Brattegard and Fossså 153
Freire, J., *see* Fernández *et al.* 375
French, J., *see* Hays *et al.* 743
Giangrande, A.
Behaviour, irrigation and respiration in *Eudistylia vancouveri* (Polychaeta: Sabellidae) 27
Gibbs, P.E., Spencer, B.E. and Pascoe, P.L.
The American oyster drill, *Urosalpinx cinerea* (Gastropoda): evidence of decline in an imposex-affected population (R. Blackwater, Essex) 827
Gibson, R.N., *see* Koop and Gibson 127
Gilron, G.L., *see* Lynn *et al.* 597
González-Gurriarán, E.
See Fernández *et al.* 375
See Valdés *et al.* 787
Gordon, J.D.M.
See Merrett *et al.* 329
See Merrett *et al.* 359
Grant, J. and Cranford, P.J.
Carbon and nitrogen scope for growth as a function of diet in the sea scallop *Placopecten magellanicus* 437
Gray, J.A.B. and Denton, E.J.
Fast pressure pulses and communication between fish 83
Green, J.C., *see* Hori and Green 137
Haedrich, R.L.
See Merrett *et al.* 329
See Merrett *et al.* 359
Harris, T.
The occurrence of *Ophelia bicornis* (Polychaeta) in and near the estuary of the River Exe, Devon 391
Some aspects of the specific habitat requirements of *Ophelia bicornis* (Polychaeta) 771

PAGE
Hartnoll, R.G., *see* Atrill *et al.* 311
Havenhand, J.N., *see* Todd *et al.* 53
Hawkins, S.J.
See Hill and Hawkins 403
See Williams and Hawkins 839
Hayes, J.P., *see* Hays *et al.* 743
Hays, G.C., Webb, P.I., Hayes, J.P., Priede, I.G. and French, J.
Satellite tracking of a loggerhead turtle (*Caretta caretta*) in the Mediterranean 743
Helm, M.M., Holland, D.L., Utting, S.D. and East, J.
Fatty acid composition of early non-feeding larvae of the European flat oyster, *Ostrea edulis* 691
See also Utting *et al.* 909
Herman, P.M.J., *see* Paulij *et al.* 665
Hill, A.S. and Hawkins, S.J.
Seasonal and spatial variation of epilithic microalgal distribution and abundance and its ingestion by *Patella vulgata* on a moderately exposed rocky shore 403
Holland, D.L., *see* Helm *et al.* 691
Hori, T. and Green, J.C.
The ultrastructure of the flagellar root system of *Isochrysis galbana* (Prymnesiophyta) 137
Hull, S., *see* Raffaelli *et al.* 899
Hunt, H.G., *see* Austen *et al.* 179
Jennings, S. and Pawson, M.G.
The development of bass, *Dicentrarchus labrax*, eggs in relation to temperature 107
Jennings, S., Lancaster, J.E., Ryland, J.S. and Shackley, S.E.
The age structure and growth dynamics of young-of-the-year bass, *Dicentrarchus labrax*, populations 799
Johnson, S.C. and Albright, L.J.
Development, growth, and survival of *Lepeophtheirus salmonis* (Copepoda: Caligidae) under laboratory conditions 425
Jones, M.B., *see* Astall and Jones 73
Josefson, A.B., *see* Austen *et al.* 179
Keats, D.W.
Refugial *Laminaria* abundance and reduction in urchin grazing in communities in the north-west Atlantic 867
Kendall, M.A., *see* Austen *et al.* 179
Koop, J.H. and Gibson, R.N.
Distribution and movements of intertidal butterfish *Pholis gunnellus* 127
Lampitt, R.S., *see* Rice *et al.* 281
Lancaster, J.E., *see* Jennings *et al.* 799
Le Pennec, M., Beninger, P.G., Dorange, G. and Paulet, Y.-M.
Trophic sources and pathways to the developing gametes of *Pecten maximus* (Bivalvia: Pectinidae) 451
Leal, J.H. and Bouchet, P.
Distribution patterns and dispersal of prosobranch gastropods along a seamount chain in the Atlantic Ocean 11
Limia, J., *see* Raffaelli *et al.* 899
Littaye Mariette, A.
Relationship between a drop of sardine and albacore catches and a relaxation of wind, tested by a superposed epoch analysis 207
Little, C., Partridge, J.C. and Teagle, L.
Foraging activity of limpets in normal and abnormal tidal regimes 537

PAGE

Lynn, D.H., Montagnes, D.J.S., Dale, T., Gilron, G.L. and Strom, S.L.
A reassessment of the genus *Strombidinopsis* Kent, 1881 (Ciliophora, Choreotrichida) with descriptions of four new planktonic species and remarks on its taxonomy and phylogeny 597
MacIntyre, F., *see* Noji *et al.* 465
Madariaga, I. de, Fernández, E. and Serret, P.
Testing the validity of the synthesis ratio of protein to low molecular weight metabolites as an estimation of phytoplankton growth in the field 489
Marinaro, J.Y.
Eggs of the *Microchirus* species (Soleidae) from the Bay of Algiers 117
Massi, D., *see* Orsi Relini and Massi 47
McEvoy, L.-A. and McEvoy, J.
Size fluctuation in the eggs and newly hatched larvae of captive turbot (*Scophthalmus maximus*) 679
McEvoy, J., *see* McEvoy and McEvoy 679
McGrath, D., *see* Myers and McGrath 265
Merrett, N.R., Gordon, J.D.M., Stehmann, M. and Haedrich, R.L.
Deep demersal fish assemblage structure in the Porcupine Seabight (eastern North Atlantic): slope sampling by three different trawls compared 329
Merrett, N.R., Haedrich, R.L., Gordon, J.D.M. and Stehmann, M.
Deep demersal fish assemblage structure in the Porcupine Seabight (eastern North Atlantic): results of single warp trawling at lower slope to abyssal soundings 359
Millican, P.F., *see* Utting *et al.* 909
Molina, M.X., *see* Muñoz *et al.* 877
Montagnes, D.J.S., *see* Lynn *et al.* 597
Moore, P.G., *see* Weeks and Moore 481
Muñoz, J., Cancino, J.M. and Molina, M.X.
Effect of encrusting bryozoans on the physiology of their algal substratum 877
Myers, A.A. and McGrath, D.
The *Ampelisca diadema* group of species (Amphipoda: Gammaridea) in British and Irish waters 265
Naylor E., *see* Abelló *et al.* 1
Noji, T.T., Estep, K.W., MacIntyre, F. and Norrbin, F.
Image analysis of faecal material grazed upon by three species of copepods: evidence for coprorhexy, coprophagy and coprochaly 465
Norrbin, F., *see* Noji *et al.* 465
O'Hara, S.C.M., *see* Bradshaw *et al.* 635
Oppenheim, D.R.
Seasonal changes in epipelic diatoms along an intertidal shore, Berrow Flats, Somerset ... 579
Orsi Relini, L. and Massi, D.
The butterfly squid *Stoloteuthis leucoptera* in the Mediterranean 47
Partridge, J.C., *see* Little *et al.* 537
Pascoe, P.L., *see* Gibbs *et al.* 827
Paulet, Y.-M., *see* Le Pennec *et al.* 451
Paulij, W.P., Herman, P.M.J., Roozen, M.E.F. and Denucé, J.M.
The influence of photoperiodicity on hatching of *Sepia officinalis* 665
Pawson, M.G., *see* Jennings and Pawson 107
Pont, S., *see* Raffaelli *et al.* 899
Priede, I.G., *see* Hays *et al.* 743

PAGE

Raffaelli, D., Limia, J., Hull, S. and Pont, S.
Interactions between the amphipod *Corophium volutator* and macroalgal mats on estuarine mudflats 899
Rainbow, P.S., *see* Weeks and Rainbow 811
Rayner, J.M.V.
Mechanics and physiology of animal swimming 707
Reid, D.G., *see* Abelló *et al.* 1
Rice, A.L., Billett, D.S.M., Thurston, M.H. and Lampitt, R.S.
The Institute of Oceanographic Sciences Biology Programme in the Porcupine Seabight: background and general introduction 281
See also Atrill *et al.* 311
Robertson, A.
Effects of a toxic bloom of *Chrysochromulina polylepis* on the common dog-whelk, *Nucella lapillus*, on the Swedish west coast 569
Roozen, M.E.F., *see* Paulij *et al.* 665
Ryland, J.S., *see* Jennings *et al.* 799
Santini, G., Della Santina, P. and Chelazzi, G.
A motographic analysis of foraging behaviour in intertidal chitons (*Acanthopleura* spp.) 759
Serret, P., *see* Madariaga *et al.* 489
Shackley, S.E., *see* Jennings *et al.* 799
Southward, A.J.
Forty years of changes in species composition and population density of barnacles on a rocky shore near Plymouth 495
See also Southward and Southward 37
Southward, E.C. and Southward, A.J.
Virus-like particles in bacteria symbiotic in bivalve gills 37
Spencer, B.E., *see* Gibbs *et al.* 827
Srilakshmi, G.
The hypobranchial gland in *Morula granulata* (Gastropoda: Prosobranchia) 623
Steele, D.H. and Whittick, A.
Seasonal variation in *Pilayella littoralis* (Phaeophyceae) and its consequences as a food source for the amphipod, *Gammarus lawrencianus*, in the intertidal of Newfoundland 883
Stehmann, M.
See Merrett *et al.* 329
See Merrett *et al.* 359
Strom, S.L., *see* Lynn *et al.* 597
Teagle, L., *see* Little *et al.* 537
Thurston, M.H., *see* Rice *et al.* 281
Todd, C.D., Bentley, M.G. and Havenhand, J.N.
Larval metamorphosis of the opisthobranch mollusc *Adalaria proxima* (Gastropoda: Nudibranchia): the effects of choline and elevated potassium ion concentration 53
Underwood, A.J.
The logic of ecological experiments: a case history from studies of the distribution of macro-algae on rocky intertidal shores 841
Utting, S.D., Helm, M.M. and Millican, P.F.
Recent studies on the fecundity of the European flat oyster *(Ostrea edulis)* spawning stock in the Solent 909
See also Helm *et al.* 691

PAGE

Valdés, L., Alvarez-Ossorio, M.T. and González-Gurriarán, E.
Influence of temperature on embryonic and larval development in *Necora puber* (Brachyura, Portunidae) 787
Warwick, R.M. and Clarke, K.R.
A comparison of some methods for analysing changes in benthic community structure ... 225
Webb, P.I., *see* Hays *et al.* 743
Weeks, J.M. and Moore, P.G.
The effect of synchronous moulting on body copper and zinc concentrations in four species of talitrid amphipods (Crustacea) 481
Weeks, J.M. and Rainbow, P.S.
The uptake and accumulation of zinc and copper from solution by two species of talitrid amphipods (Crustacea) 811
West, A.S., *see* Cohen *et al.* 247
Whittick, A., *see* Steele and Whittick 883
Williams, G.A. and Hawkins, S.J.
Plant-animal interactions in the marine benthos 839
Wilson, J.G. and Elkaim, B.
Tolerances to high temperature of infaunal bivalves and the effect of geographical distribution, position on the shore and season 169
Wurster, C.F., *see* Cohen *et al.* 247
Youngbluth, M.J., *see* Fenaux and Youngbluth 613

SUBJECT INDEX

PAGES

Bacteria
Virus-like particles in bacteria in bivalve gills 37-45
Behaviour
Distribution and movements of butterfish, *Pholis gunnellus* 127-136
Fast pressure pulses and communication between fish 83-106
Foraging activity of limpets 537-554
Foraging behaviour in intertidal chitons 759-769
Irrigation and respiration in sabellids (Polychaeta) 27-35
Sexually dimorphic swimming behaviour in *Ampelisca abdita* 655-663
Biochemistry
Accumulation of Zn and Cu by talitrids 811-826
Changes in dietary lipids by *Scrobicularia* 635-653
Fatty acid composition of oyster larvae 691-705
Resistance to PCB in diatoms 247-263
Biogeography
Variations in time and space 191-206
Biometry
Respiration and biometry of *Holothuria forskali* (Echinodermata: Holothuria) 73-81
Comparative Anatomy and Functional Morphology
Hypobranchial gland in *Morula granulata* (Gastropoda) 623-634
Communities
Demersal fish assemblage structure: slope of Porcupine Seabight 329-358
Ecology of rocky subtidal areas near Brest 515-536
Fish assemblage structure: lower slope of Porcupine Seabight to abyss 359-373
Long-term trends in the North Sea 179-190
Methods of analysing benthic communities 225-244
Plant-animal interactions in the marine benthos 839-840
Seasonal and spatial variation in microalgal abundance 403-423
Seasonal changes in intertidal epipelic diatoms 579-596
Variations in time and space 191-206
Deep-Sea
Biology of the deep-sea crab, *Geryon trispinosus* 311-328
Demersal fish assemblage structure: slope of Porcupine Seabight 329-358
Fish assemblage structure: lower slope of Porcupine Seabight to abyss 359-373
IOS biology programme in the Porcupine Seabight 281-310
Development, Growth and Maturation
Age and growth of young-of-the-year bass 799-810
Biology of the deep-sea crab, *Geryon trispinosus* 311-328
Carbon and nitrogen scope for growth in scallops 437-450
Effects of temperature on *Necora puber* development 787-798
Fatty acid composition of oyster larvae 691-705
Growth and survival of *Lepeophtheirus salmonis* (Copepoda: Caligidae) 425-436
Larval metamorphosis of *Adalaria proximia* (Gastropoda: Nudibranchia) 53-72
Liocarcinus depurator in mussel culture areas 375-390
Moulting and copper and zinc in talitrids 481-488
Size fluctuation in eggs and larvae of captive turbot, *Scophthalmus maximus* 679-690
Synthesis ratios and phytoplankton growth 489-492
Temperature and development of bass eggs 107-116
Trophic pathways to the scallop gonad 451-463

PAGES

Ecology and Distribution
Changes in barnacle populations over forty years 495-513
Colour polymorphism and spatial distribution in intertidal isopods 749-758
Decline of *Urosalpinx* due to imposex 827-838
Distribution and movements of butterfish, *Pholis gunnellus* 127-136
Distribution of gastropods along a seamount chain, Atlantic Ocean 11-25
Ecology of rocky subtidal areas near Brest 515-536
Effect of encrusting bryozoans on algal substratum 877-882
Habitat requirements of *Ophelia bicornis* 771-786
Logic in experimental ecology 841-866
Long-term trends in the North Sea 179-190
Ophelia bicornis (Polychaeta) in the Exe Estuary 391-402
Plant-animal interactions in the marine benthos 839-840
Replicability of an epibenthic sampler 153-166
Sardine and albacore catches and relaxation of wind 207-223
Seasonal and spatial variation in microalgal abundance 403-423
Seasonal changes in intertidal epipelic diatoms 579-596
Spatial distribution of *Gelidium pristoides* in Eastern Cape, South Africa 555-568
Temperature tolerances of infaunal bivalves 169-177
The butterfly squid, *Stoloteuthis*, in the Mediterranean 47-51
Variations in time and space 191-206

Feeding and Nutrition
Amphipod food preference and spore release in *Iridaea* spp. 891-897
Carbon and nitrogen scope for growth in scallops 437-450
Changes in dietary lipids by *Scrobicularia* 635-653
Foraging activity of limpets 537-554
Foraging behaviour in intertidal chitons 759-769
Image analysis of faecal material grazed by copepods 465-480
Ingestion of microalgae by *Patella vulgata* 403-423
Pilayella as a food source for *Gammarus* 883-889
Trophic pathways to the scallop gonad 451-463

Locomotion, Swimming and Buoyancy
Locomotor activity rhythms in portunid crabs 1-10
Sexually dimorphic swimming behaviour in *Ampelisca abdita* 655-663

Long-term trends
Changes in barnacle populations over forty years 495-513
Long-term trends in the North Sea 179-190

Migration and Movements
Dispersal of gastropods along a seamount chain, Atlantic Ocean 11-25
Distribution and movements of butterfish, *Pholis gunnellus* 127-136
Foraging behaviour in intertidal chitons 759-769
Satellite tracking of a turtle, *Caretta caretta* in the Mediterranean 743-746

New Species
Inopinata inflata gen. nov., sp. nov. 614
Mesopelagica caudaornata gen. nov., sp. nov. 617
Strombidinopsis batos sp. nov. 603
Strombidinopsis cercionis sp. nov. 609
Strombidinopsis chilorhax sp. nov. 599
Strombidinopsis sphaira sp. nov. 603
Strombidinopsis spiniferum comb. nov. 605

PAGES

Parasitology
Growth and survival of *Lepeophtheirus salmonis* (Copepoda: Caligidae) 425-436
Plant/animal interactions
Amphipod food preference and spore release in *Iridaea* spp. 891-897
Effect of encrusting bryozoans on algal substratum 877-882
Interactions between an amphipod and macroalgal mats 899-908
Logic in experimental ecology 841-866
Pilayella as a food source for *Gammarus* 883-889
Plant-animal interactions in the marine benthos 839-840
Physiology and Experimental Biology
Fast pressure pulses and communication between fish 83-106
Pollution and Toxicity
Accumulation of Zn and Cu by talitrids 811-826
Decline of *Urosalpinx* due to imposex 827-838
Effects of toxic bloom of *Chrysochromulina* on whelks, *Nucella lapillus* 569-578
Interactions between an amphipod and macroalgal mats 899-908
Moulting and copper and zinc in talitrids 481-488
Resistance to PCB in diatoms 247-263
Population Studies
Changes in barnacle populations over forty years 495-513
Decline of *Urosalpinx* due to imposex 827-838
Liocarcinus depurator in mussel culture areas 375-390
Primary Production
Effect of encrusting bryozoans on physiology of algal substratum 877-882
Synthesis ratios and phytoplankton growth 489-492
Reproduction and Life History
Age and growth of young-of-the-year bass 799-810
Biology of the deep-sea crab, *Geryon trispinosus* 311-328
Decline of *Urosalpinx* due to imposex 827-838
Eggs of *Microchirus* (Soleidae) from Bay of Algiers 117-125
Fecundity of *Ostrea edulis* in the Solent 909-911
Photoperiodicity and hatching in the cuttlefish, *Sepia officinalis* 665-678
Respiration
Irrigation and respiration in sabellids (Polychaeta) 27-35
Respiration of *Holothuria forskali* (Echinodermata: Holothuria) 73-81
Rhythmicity
Foraging activity of limpets and tidal regime 537-554
Locomotor activity rhythms in portunid crabs 1-10
Moult cycle and copper and zinc in talitrids 481-488
Photoperiodicity and hatching in the cuttlefish, *Sepia officinalis* 665-678
Structure and Histology
Hypobranchial gland in *Morula granulata* (Gastropoda) 623-634
Trophic pathways to the scallop gonad 451-463
Ultrastructure of flagellar root system of *Isochrysis galbana* (Prymnesiophyta) 137-152
Symbiosis
Virus-like particles in bacteria in bivalve gills 37-45
Taxonomy
Eggs of *Microchirus* (Soleidae) from Bay of Algiers 117-125
The *Ampelisca diadema* group of species 265-279
The genus *Strombidinopsis* and four new species 597-612
Two new mesopelagic appendicularians 613-621

PAGES
Ultrastructure of flagellar root system of *Isochrysis galbana* (Prymnesiophyta) 137-152
Techniques and Methodology
Demersal fish assemblage structure: slope of Porcupine Seabight 329-358
Factorial analysis in the ecology of rocky subtidal areas near Brest 515-536
IOS biology programme in the Porcupine Seabight 231-310
Logic in experimental ecology 841-866
Methods of analysing benthic communities 225-244
Replicability of an epibenthic sampler 153-166
Satellite tracking of a turtle, *Caretta caretta* in the Mediterranean 743-746
Superposed epoch analysis of sardine and albacore catches 207-223
Trophic pathways to the scallop gonad 451-463
Temperature responses
Effects of temperature on *Necora puber* development 787-798
Temperature and development of bass eggs 107-116
Temperature tolerances of infaunal bivalves 169-177